Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

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Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

These notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

The interim financial statements issued for Thai regulatory reporting purposes are prepared in the Thai language. These English language financial statements have been prepared from the Thai language statutory financial statements, and were approved and authorised for issue by the executive directors on 14 May 2025.

1 Basis of preparation of the interim financial statements

The interim financial statements are presented in the same format as the annual financial statements together with notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis ("interim financial statements") in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) No. 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions and applicable rules and regulations of the Thai Securities and Exchange Commission. The interim financial statements focus on new activities, events and circumstances to avoid repetition of information previously reported in annual financial statements. Accordingly, these interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of Charoen Pokphand Foods Public Company Limited, the "Company" and the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to the "Group") for the year ended 31 December 2024.

In preparing these interim financial statements, judgements and estimates are made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The accounting policies, methods of computation and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that described in the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

2 Related parties

The entity which holds significant influence over the Company is Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited which directly and indirectly owned 44.40% of the Company's voting rights as of the latest closing date of shareholder register book on 13 March 2025.

In addition, relationships with subsidiaries, associates, and joint ventures that have material changes are described in note 3 and 4.

2.1 Significant transactions with related parties for the three-month period ended 31 March

		Consolidated financial statements		(Unit: Million Ba. Separate financial statements	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
(a)	Income				
	Significant influence entity				
	Sale of goods	4	1	-	-
	Software application income	1	1	-	-
	Subsidiaries				
	Sale of goods	-	-	1,232	1,814
	Interest income	-	-	376	251
	Rental, service and other income	-	-	48	45
	Dividend income	-	-	-	7,230

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

	-	Consoli financial s		(Unit: M Separ financial st 2025	
(a)	Income (Continued)	2023	2027	2023	2024
(40)	Associates				
	Sale of goods	19,442	14,287	145	3
	Rental, service and other income	25	33	-	4
	Software application income	19	21	-	-
	Joint ventures				
	Sale of goods	268	266	_	_
	Interest income	15	33	_	_
	Rental, service and other income	5	6	-	-
	Related companies				
	Sale of goods	5,285	5,101	74	124
	Rental, service and other income	39	31	_	_
	Interest income	21	18	_	_
	Software application income	16	20	-	-
(b)	Expenses and others Significant influence entity				
	Purchase of raw materials and goods	2,732	2,764	368	513
	Trademark license fees	1,158	1,141	60	72
	Technical service fees	23	25	-	-
	Subsidiaries				
	Purchase of raw materials and goods	-	-	442	177
	Interest expenses	-	-	216	100
	Software application fees	-	-	54	41
	Other expenses	-	-	24	11
	Associates	- 0.4	0.0=		
	Purchase of raw materials and goods	784	907	1	1
	Supply expenses	51	53	4	5
	Sales promotion expenses	41	41	3	-
	Software application fees	31	26	-	-
	Interest expenses	25	-	-	-
	Leased-related and service expenses	9	9	-	-
	Purchase of equipment and others	4	2	-	-
	Cost of right-of-use assets	-	7	-	-
	Other expenses	19	17	5	5
	Joint ventures				
	Purchase of raw materials and goods	980	1,100	-	-
	Interest expenses	1	1	-	-

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

		Consoli financial s		(Unit: M Sepa financial st	
	-	2025	2024	2025	2024
(b)	Expenses and others (Continued)				
	Related companies				
	Purchase of raw materials and goods	12,470	9,140	214	158
	Transportation-related expenses	1,318	1,141	3	4
	Construction costs of buildings,				
	structures and others	295	376	10	2
	Cost of right-of-use assets	169	132	11	13
	Leased-related and service expenses	147	147	12	16
	Training and seminar fees	81	78	1	3
	Software application fees	62	61	-	-
	Purchase of equipment and others	51	33	2	9
	Supply expenses	42	42	1	2
	Repair and maintenance expenses	27	26	2	4
	Trademark license fees	16	26	-	-
	Other expenses	67	24	7	4

2.2 Balances with related parties as at 31 March 2025 and 31 December 2024 were as follows:

2.2.1 Trade and other current receivables

			(Unit	t: Million Baht)	
	Conse	olidated	Separate financial statements		
	financial	statements			
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Significant influence entity	5	3	_	_	
Subsidiaries	-	-	482	554	
Associates	11,830	11,587	36	62	
Joint ventures	95	164	-	-	
Related companies	5,744	5,335	623	819	
Total	17,674	17,089	1,141	1,435	
Less allowance for expected					
credit losses	(408)	(382)	(382)	(382)	
Net	17,266	16,707	759	1,053	

2.2.2 Accrued dividend income

		Consolidated financial statements		t: Million Baht) parate statements
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
Subsidiaries Associate Total	125 125	124 124	6 - 6	4,430

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

2.2.3 Advance payments for purchase of goods

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 31 March 31 December 31 March 31 December 2025 2024 2025 2024 1 Associates 1 62 65 Joint ventures 1,338 899 Related companies 965 **Total** 1,401

2.2.4 Short-term loans to related parties

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 31 March 31 December 31 March 31 December 2025 2024 2025 2024 **Subsidiaries** 22,342 22,423 9 9 Joint venture Related companies 26 29 38 22,342 35 22,423 Average balance 31 23,269

As at 31 March 2025, the short-term loans bear interest at 6.00% to 11.00% per annum (31 December 2024: 6.58% to 11.00% per annum). The Group and the Company compute the average balance from the outstanding balances of the loans at the end of each month excluding accrued interest income.

2.2.5 Long-term loans to related parties

Total

	Consolid	Consolidated financial statements			
	Outstandi	ng balance			
	31 March 31 December 2025 2024		Average balance		
Joint venture	887	895	887		
Less current portion	-	-	-		
Total	887	895	887		

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

2.2.5 Long-term loans to related parties (continued)

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Separa	Separate financial statements				
	Outstandi	Outstanding balance				
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	Average balance			
Subsidiary	-	43	14			
Less current portion	-	-	-			
Total	-	- 43				

As at 31 March 2025, the long-term loans bear interest at 6.70% per annum (31 December 2024: 4.63% to 9.24% per annum). The Group and the Company compute the average balance from the outstanding balances of the loans at the end of each month excluding accrued interest income.

2.2.6 Other non-current assets

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 31 March 31 December 31 March 31 December 2025 2024 2025 2024 3 3 Subsidiary 173 158 1 Associates Related companies 113 94 10 10 Total 286 252 14 13

2.2.7 Trade and other current payables

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 31 March 31 December 31 March 31 December 2025 2024 2025 2024 441 Significant influence entity 517 85 55 **Subsidiaries** 119 120 Associates 1,474 1,074 3 4 Joint ventures 319 326 Related companies 8,142 7,051 69 68 10,376 8,968 276 247 **Total**

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

2.2.8 Short-term borrowings from related parties

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolic	Consolidated financial statements			
	Outstandi	Outstanding balance			
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	Average balance		
Associate	1,695	2,431	2,153		
Joint venture	74	94	87		
Related companies	78	89	86		
Total	1,847	2,614	2,326		
	Separ	(Unit: ate financial state	Million Baht)		

 Separate financial statements

 Outstanding balance
 Average

 31 March
 31 December
 Average

 2025
 2024
 balance

 21,790
 31,185
 19,750

 21,790
 31,185
 19,750

As at 31 March 2025, short-term borrowings bear interest at 3.91% to 4.48% per annum (31 December 2024: 3.94% to 4.74% per annum). The Group and the Company compute the average balance from the outstanding balances of the borrowings at the end of each month excluding accrued interest expense.

2.2.9 Lease liabilities

Subsidiary

Total

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated **Separate** financial statements financial statements 31 March 31 December 31 March 31 December 2024 2025 2024 2025 Subsidiary 6 6 371 Associates 370 2,067 Related companies 2,155 373 391 2,438 379 397 **Total** 2,525

Notes to the interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

2.3 Key management personnel compensations

			(Uni	t: Million Baht)
	Cons	olidated	Sep	arate
	financial	statements	financial	statements
	2025	2024	2025	2024
For the three-month period ended 31 March				
Short-term benefits	370	349	74	48
Post-employment under defined				
benefit plans	5	5	1	1
Total	375	354	75	49
			(Uni	t: Million Baht)
	Conse	olidated	Sep	arate
	financial	statements	financial	statements
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Provision for employee benefits	530	566	109	112
Total	530	566	109	112

2.4 Commitments

Capital commitments

			(Uni	t: Million Baht)
	Cons	olidated	Sep	oarate
	financial	statements	financial statements	
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Contracted but not provided for				
Mainly represents contracts for				
construction of buildings and				
structures, and purchase of				
machinery and others	448	440		
				·

As at 31 March 2025, a subsidiary (CPF Restaurant and Food Chain Co., Ltd.) had a commitment to pay Baht 153 million for "FIVE STAR" trademarks and service marks in overseas to Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited, of which the payment will be made and the ownership will be assigned when the registration of ownership assignment of the trademarks and service marks in each country has been completed.

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

3 Investments in subsidiaries

Movements for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 were as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)
Separate
financial statements

Increase of share capital in CPF Investment Limited ("CPFI") (1)

Net

(Unit: Million Baht)
Separate
financial statements

3,685

3,685

Details of the Group's subsidiaries as at 31 March 2025 and 31 December 2024 only those with changes during the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 were as follows:

Name of the entity	Type of business	Country of incorporation	Ownersh	Group's hip interest %)
			31 March	31 December
			2025	2024
Liquidated subsidiaries				
1) AA Meat Shop Sdn. Bhd. (1)	Livestock processing retailer	Malaysia	-	100.00
2) Berice LLC ⁽²⁾	Investment in restaurant	United States of America	-	99.99

⁽¹⁾ A subsidiary of Makin Jernih Sdn. Bhd.

⁽¹⁾ During the three-month period ended 31 March 2025, the Company increased its share capital in CPFI, amounting to U.S. Dollar 110 million or equivalent to approximately Baht 3,685 million. There has been no change in ownership interest in CPFI.

⁽²⁾ A subsidiary of CPF (Thailand) Public Company Limited

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

4 Investments in associates and joint ventures

Movements for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 were as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements	(Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements
Acquire investment in CP ALL Public Company		
Limited ("CPALL")	-	4,200
Increase of share capital in ECI Metro Enterprises		
(Hongkong) Co., Ltd.	17	-
Share of profit of investments	3,443	-
Share of other comprehensive income of investments	33	-
Dividend income	(16)	-
Foreign currency translation differences	127	-
Net	3,604	4,200

The Group accounts for the investment in CPALL and CP Axtra Public Company Limited, which are listed companies in the Stock Exchange of Thailand and Sao Ta Foods Joint Stock Company, which is a listed company in the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange, in the consolidated financial statements by the equity method. As at 31 March 2025, the fair value of the investments were Baht 153,388 million, Baht 23,987 million and Baht 1,005 million, respectively (31 December 2024: Baht 172,755 million, Baht 25,140 million and Baht 1,023 million, respectively).

During the three-month period ended 31 March 2025, the Company acquired certain investment in CPALL from C.P. Merchandising Co., Ltd. ("CPM"), a direct subsidiary of the Company amounting to Baht 4,200 million by offsetting the consideration of the shares with short-term borrowing of CPM from CPF (Thailand) Public Company Limited ("CPFTH"). Consequently, the Company has short-term borrowing from CPFTH. In this regard, the Company's ownership interest in CPALL has increased to 2.06%.

5 Property, plant and equipment

	Consolidated financial statements	(Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025		
Acquisition - at cost	3,422	51
Borrowing cost	61	-
Disposals - net book value	(612)	(2)
Transfer - net book value	(299)	-
Impairment losses	(222)	(222)
Impact from hyperinflation	330	-

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

6 Long-term borrowings

Debentures

During the three-month period ended 31 March 2025, the Company and CPF (Thailand) Public Company Limited ("CPFTH"), a 99.99% directly owned subsidiary, issued unsubordinated, unsecured debentures, in registered name and with debenture holder representative as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Interest rates		Maturity	Consolidated financial	Separate financial
Debenture	(% per annum)	Term	Year	statements	statements
Charoen Pok	phand Foods Publi	c Company I	Limited (the "Co	mpany")	
1/2025	3.48 - 3.80	5 - 10	2030 - 2035	16,500	16,500
Total				16,500	16,500
CPF (Thailar	nd) Public Compan	y Limited ("C	CPFTH")		
1/2025	3.18 - 3.88	4 - 10	2029 - 2035	11,500	-
Total				11,500	
Grand Total				28,000	16,500

The Company and CPFTH must comply with the specified covenants in the terms and conditions of the above debentures.

The debentures of the Company and CPFTH were registered with the Thai Bond Market Association on 16 January 2025 and 21 February 2025 respectively.

7 Segment information and disaggregation of revenue

Information about reportable segments

The Group presents the following main segments:

Segment 1 : Livestock business Segment 2 : Aquaculture business

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

Revenue and results, based on reportable segments financial information of the Group for the three-month period ended 31 March were as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht)			
	Consolidated			
	financial sta	tements		
	2025	2024		
Segment revenue				
Livestock business	130,052	123,667		
Aquaculture business	14,123	16,370		
Total	144,175	140,037		
Segment results				
Livestock business	15,482	5,947		
Aquaculture business	330	662		
Total allocated segment results	15,812	6,609		
Unallocated segment results	(6,182)	(5,058)		
Profit for the period	9,630	1,551		

Information about geographical areas

Details of the geographic segment financial information of the Group for the three-month period ended 31 March were as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

Consolidated financial statements 2025 2024 Revenue from external customers Thailand 47,329 44,560 70,329 68,939 Asia Europe 19,084 18,774 America 7,143 7,448 Others 290 316 **Total** 144,175 140,037

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

Disaggregation of revenue

Details of revenue disaggregated by categories of main products for the three-month period ended 31 March were as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements							
			Reportable	segments		_		
	Livestoc	k business	Aquacultur	e business	To	otal		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Categories of main products								
Animal feed	25,273	23,055	6,945	8,683	32,218	31,738		
Animal farm products	74,564	71,720	5,569	5,675	80,133	77,395		
Processed foods and ready meals Total	30,215 130,052	28,892 123,667	1,609 14,123	2,012 16,370	31,824 144,175	30,904 140,037		

	(Unit: Million Baht)			
	Separa	ate		
	financial statements			
	Reportable	segment		
	Aquaculture	business		
	2025 2024			
Categories of main products				
Animal feed	2,698	3,379		
Animal farm products	2,062	2,001		
Processed foods and ready meals	363	629		
Total	5,123	6,009		

Contract Balances

As at 31 March 2025, the Group and the Company had contract liabilities of Baht 2,304 million and Baht 38 million, respectively (31 December 2024: Baht 1,617 million and Baht 18 million, respectively), which represents the obligation to transfer goods to customers for which the Group and the Company have received the consideration.

The contract liabilities primarily relate to the advance consideration received from customers for sale of goods. The Group and the Company will recognise such contract liabilities as revenue when transferring control of the goods to the customers. The outstanding balance of contract liabilities is included in the accounts "other current liabilities" in the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 31 March 2025.

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

8 Basic and diluted earnings (losses) per share

The calculations of earnings (losses) per share for the three-month period ended 31 March were based on the profit (loss) for the periods attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company less cumulative interest expense and related expenses for the period net of income tax on subordinated perpetual debentures and the weighted average number of ordinary shares held by third parties outstanding during the three-month period ended as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht/Million shares)				
	Consol	idated	Sepa		
	finan		financial		
	staten	nents	statements		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Profit (loss) for the period attributable to					
ordinary shareholders of the Company	8,549	1,152	(1,638)	7,604	
Less: cumulative interest expense and related expenses					
for the period net of income tax on					
subordinated perpetual debentures	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	
Profit (loss) used in calculation of basic and					
diluted earnings (losses) per share	8,279	882	(1,908)	7,334	
Weighted average number of ordinary					
shares held by third parties outstanding					
Number of ordinary shares outstanding					
at the beginning of period	8,414	8,414	8,414	8,414	
Treasury shares held by subsidiaries	(499)	(499)	-	_	
Effect of own shares held	(171)	(171)	(171)	(171)	
Number of ordinary shares outstanding					
at the end of period	7,744	7,744	8,243	8,243	
-	·			·	
Basic and diluted earnings (losses)					
per share (in Baht)	1.07	0.11	(0.23)	0.89	

9 Financial Instruments

Carrying amounts and fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

Notes to the interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

		Consolidated financial statements								
			(Carrying amount			Fair value			
	N.	Hedging	Financial instruments measured at	Financial instruments measured at	Financial instruments measured at	m . 1			I 12	T 1
As at 31 March 2025	Note	instruments	FVTPL	FVOCI	amortised cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets Long term loans to related parties Investments in equity securities	2	-	-	-	887	887	-	-	925	925
-Marketable equity securities		-	_	5,318	-	5,318	5,318	-	-	5,318
-Non-marketable equity										
securities		-	-	9,171	-	9,171	-	-	9,171	9,171
Other financial assets -Financial assets held-for-trade -Derivative assets Total financial assets		807 807	498	14,489	887	498 807 16,681	498	807	- -	498 807
Financial liabilities										
Long-term borrowings					202.055	202.055		011.105		211 127
-Debentures		-	-	-	203,977	203,977	-	211,137	-	211,137
-Long-term borrowings from financial institutions Other financial liabilities		-	-	-	121,175	121,175	-	120,782	-	120,782
- Derivative liabilities		627	-	-	-	627	-	627	_	627
Total financial liabilities		627			325,152	325,779				

Notes to the interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

		Consolidated financial statements								
				Carrying amount		Fair value				
A (21 D 1 2024	N 7 .	Hedging	Financial instruments measured at	Financial instruments measured at	Financial instruments measured at	T. 4.1	T11	112	L 12	T. 4.1
As at 31 December 2024	Note	instruments	FVTPL	FVOCI	amortised cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets Long term loans to related parties Investments in equity securities	2	-	-	-	895	895	-	-	991	991
-Marketable equity securities		-	_	5,003	-	5,003	5,003	_	_	5,003
-Non-marketable equity										
securities		-	-	10,494	-	10,494	-	-	10,494	10,494
Other financial assets -Financial assets held-for-trade -Derivative assets Total financial assets		1,777 1,777	374 - - 374	- - 15,497	- - 895	374 1,777 18,543	374	- 1,777	- -	374 1,777
Financial liabilities										
Long-term borrowings - Debentures					194,822	104 922		100 000		100 000
- Long-term borrowings from		-	-	-	194,822	194,822	-	198,808	-	198,808
financial institutions		_	_	_	130,906	130,906	_	130,448	_	130,448
Other financial liabilities					130,500	130,500		150,110		130,110
-Derivative liabilities		870	_	-	-	870	_	870	_	870
Total financial liabilities		870	-		325,728	326,598				

Notes to the interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

		Separate financial statements								
		Carrying	amount			Fair	value			
At 31 March 2025	Hedging instruments	Financial instruments measured at FVOCI	Financial instruments measured at amortised cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets										
Investment in equity securities -Non-marketable equity securities Other financial assets	-	918	-	918	-	-	918	918		
-Derivative assets	71	-	=	71	-	71	-	71		
Total financial assets	71	918		989						
Financial liabilities Long-term borrowings										
-Debentures	-	-	116,172	116,172	-	120,608	-	120,608		
Other financial liabilities			,	,		,		,		
-Derivative liabilities	2	-	-	2	_	2	-	2		
Total financial liabilities	2	-	116,172	116,174						

Notes to the interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

				Separ	ate financial st	tatements		(37777	in i
			Carrying a				Fair	value	
At 31 December 2024	Note	Hedging instruments	Financial instruments measured at FVOCI	Financial instruments measured at amortised cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets	1,010	111001011101110		umormo ca c ost					
Long-term loan to related parties Investment in equity securities	2	-	-	43	43	-	-	41	41
-Non-marketable equity securities		-	994	-	994	-	-	994	994
Other financial assets									
-Derivative assets		44	-	-	44	-	44	_	44
Total financial assets		44	994	43	1,081				
Financial liabilities									
Long-term borrowings									
-Debentures		-	-	105,132	105,132	-	107,691	-	107,691
-Long-term borrowings from									
financial institution		-	-	497	497	-	500	-	500
Other financial liabilities									
-Derivative liabilities		9	<u> </u>		9	-	9	-	9
Total financial liabilities		9		105,629	105,638				

Notes to the interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

The following table presents valuation technique of financial instruments measured at fair value in statement of financial position.

Financial instruments measured at Level 2 fair values

Туре	Valuation technique
Forward exchange contracts	Forward pricing: The fair value is determined using quoted forward exchange rates at the reporting date and present value calculations based on high credit quality yield curves in the respective currencies.
Swap agreements	Swap models: The present value of estimated future cash flows, using an observable yield curve.
Derivatives	Derived by a model using a valuation technique that incorporating observable market data which is adjusted with counterparty credit risk (excluding own credit risk) and other risks to reflect true economic value.

Financial instruments measured at Level 3 fair values

Туре	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Inter-relationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Non-marketable equity securities	- Market comparison technique: The valuation model is based on multiples derived from market information comparable to the investee, and adjusted for the effect of the non- marketability of the equity securities.	Adjusted multiple (31 March 2025: 0.85 - 1.01)	The estimated fair value would increase (decrease) if the adjusted multiple were higher (lower).
	- Discounted cash flows	Discount rate (31 March 2025: 8.14%)	The estimated fair value would increase (decrease) if the discount rate was lower (higher)

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

Investment in equity securities measured at FVOCI

	Consolidated financial statements		(Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Non-marketable equity securities				
At 1 January	10,494	10,389	994	879
Fair value adjustment	(1,278)	(1,188)	(76)	(7)
Currency translation differences	(45)	417	-	-
At 31 March	9,171	9,618	918	872
At 31 December		10,494		994

Expected credit losses

			(Uni	t: Million Baht)	
	Conso	lidated	Sep	arate	
	financial	financial statements		financial statements	
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	
Within credit terms	33,182	32,546	1,006	1,254	
Overdue 1 - 60 days	4,634	5,284	105	222	
Overdue 61 - 120 days	1,658	1,099	151	101	
More than 120 days	3,136	3,130	642	754	
Total	42,610	42,059	1,904	2,331	
Less allowance for expected					
credit losses	(1,408)	(1,385)	(386)	(385)	
Net	41,202	40,674	1,518	1,946	

10 Commitments with non-related parties

10.1 Capital commitments

	Consolidated financial statements		(Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements	
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
Contracted but not provided for				
Land, buildings and constructions	2,847	2,935	-	-
Machinery, equipment and others	1,709	1,848	2	-
Total	4,556	4,783	2	

Notes to the interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

10.2 Other commitments

- (a) The Company had a Cooperative Technical agreement with Maejo University (the "university") whereby the university allowed the Company to use its land and constructions thereon in developing shrimp ponds and as the research and training center which will be terminated on 31 December 2025. Under the terms of the agreements, the Company is committed to pay total annual compensation of Baht 2.2 million and to transfer the ownership of the project property to the university at the expiration of the agreements. The net book value of the Company's assets in respect to the agreement as at 31 March 2025 totalling Baht 14 million (31 December 2024: Baht 15 million).
- (b) The Group and the Company had commitments with financial institutions for letters of guarantee issued by the financial institutions in favour of government agencies and others totalling Baht 182 million and Baht 8 million, respectively (31 December 2024: Baht 164 million and Baht 8 million, respectively). The letters of guarantee principally cover the guarantee for sale of goods, taxes and duties.

10.3 Letters of credit

Certain subsidiaries had commitments under the issued letters of credit totalling Baht 961 million (31 December 2024: Baht 916 million).

11 Collateral for liabilities

As at 31 March 2025, certain foreign subsidiaries had secured borrowings from financial institutions which were pledged by various assets as collateral including property, plant and equipment with net book value of Baht 17,389 million (31 December 2024: Baht 14,980 million), current and non-current assets mainly comprising of leasehold rights, inventories and net accounts receivable and payable, with carrying amount of Baht 4,958 million (31 December 2024: Baht 4,612 million), and ordinary shares of a foreign subsidiary of Baht 2,208 million (31 December 2024: Baht 1,669 million).

12 Events after the reporting period

- 12.1 On 24 April 2025, the Annual General Shareholders' meeting of the Company approved a dividend payment from the Company's operating results of the year 2024 of Baht 1.00 per share. The Company distributed an interim dividend to shareholders of Baht 0.45 per share on 13 September 2024 and had the remaining dividend payment of Baht 0.55 per share, which is scheduled to be paid on 23 May 2025.
- 12.2 On 25 April 2025, the Company decreased authorised and paid-up share capital by writing off 6,606,000 treasury shares at par value of Baht 1.00 per share. As a result, the Company's paid-up share capital decreased from 8,413,568,585 shares totalling Baht 8,414 million, to 8,406,962,585 shares totalling Baht 8,407 million. The Company completed the registration of share capital reduction with the Ministry of Commerce.

Notes to the interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

- 12.3 On 30 April 2025, CPF Investment Limited, a 100.00% directly owned subsidiary of the Company acquired investment in C.P. Pokphand Co., Ltd. ("CPP") of 6,017,959,308 shares for a total consideration of U.S. Dollar 1,100 million from non-controlling interest, resulting in the Group's shareholding in CPP increasing from 76.24% to 100.00%.
- 12.4 On 2 May 2025, CPFTH, a 99.99% directly owned subsidiary of the Company acquired investment in Tacharm Agricultural Industry Co., Ltd. ("Tacharm") of 9,999 shares for a total consideration of Baht 109 million from non-controlling interest, resulting in the Group's shareholding in Tacharm increasing from 79.99% to 99.98%.